WEST TEXAS HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Back On the Concho River Frontier

95th Annual Meeting, April 13 – April 14, 2018
San Angelo, Texas
95th Annual Meeting, April 13–14, 2018
San Angelo, Texas

Exhibitors: TBD

2018 Program Committee:
Paul Carlson, Chair Texas Tech University
Mari Nicholson-Preuss University of Houston-Downtown
Jean Stuntz West Texas A&M University
Troy Ainsworth Los Lunas Museum of Heritage/Arts, NM

Local Arrangements Committee:
Suzanne Campbell Angelo State University
Golda Foster Tom Green Historical Commission
James Hays Early
Preston Lewis San Angelo
San Angelo Convention Board

Lynn Whitfield WTHA Associate Director
Austin Allison WTHA Assistant Special Events Coordinator
Robert Hall WTHA Special Events Coordinator
Freedonia Paschall WTHA Exhibits and Silent Auction
Rob King Silent Auction

Thursday Tour – TBD

Hotels – WTHA Room blocks have been reserved at the Fairfield Inn and Suites at 1459 Knickerbocker Rd, San Angelo, TX 76904, phone # (325) 482-8400, and the Staybridge Suites at 1355 Knickerbocker Rd, San Angelo, TX 76904, phone # (325) 653-1500. These hotels are next door to each other and one-half mile away from Zentner’s Daughter restaurant. The WTHA room rate is $96.00 for Standard King or Queen. The hotels are conveniently located 2.7 miles from the conference site. March 23, 2018 is the cutoff date for reservations. Other San Angelo hotels include Jameson Inn--Pearl on the Concho, and The Clarion. Check the Internet for additional information.

Conference location – All sessions, exhibits, registration and refreshment breaks will be held Friday and Saturday at the First United Methodist Church at 37 E Beauregard Avenue, San Angelo, TX 76903. Convenient parking is available street side or in a multi-level parking garage immediately adjacent.

Cover – Elmer Kelton was the long-time Western novelist and chronicler of West Texas. Beloved native son of San Angelo, Elmer passed away in 2009 and his standing room only memorial services were held in the church that will host the 2018 WTHA annual conference.
FRIDAY, APRIL 13

Registration: 8:00 A.M. – Lobby
Exhibitors: Ballroom
Silent Auction: 9:00 A.M. – 5:00 P.M. Ballroom
To benefit the Student Scholarship Fund – Viewing and Bidding

Session I: 9:00 AM – 10:15 AM

Journey Room – Murder and Mayhem
Tim Bowman, West Texas A&M University, Chair
Norman Wayne Brown, Lake Alan Henry, Garza County, “The Hired Killers of the Wyoming Range Wars”
James Hays, Early, “John Formwalt: First Sheriff of Runnels County”
Jerry Lodbill, Fort Worth, “How Deacon Jim Miller Killed Sheriff Pat Garrett”

Bayith Room – The Texas Frontier and World War I
Marisue Potts, Motley County Historical Commission, Chair
Frederica Wyatt, Edwards Plateau Historical Association, “Caroline Taylor McDonald: A Mother of the Frontier”
John N. Davis & Jeremy Maynard, Hardin-Simmons University, “Great Are Thy Victories’: Hardin-Simmons University in World War I”

Cheers Room – Runnels County History: a Roundtable Discussion
Randall Conner, Runnels County Historical Commission, Chair
Participants: Anthony Lange; Ruth Cooper; Linda Duggan; and Beverly Teplicek
Session II: 10:30 AM – 11:45 AM

**Journey Room – History in San Angelo**
Shirley Eoff, Angelo State University, Chair
Curtis Peoples, Southwest Collection, Texas Tech University, “Cookin’: A History of San Angelo’s Musical Group--Tortilla Factory”
Sister Susan Karina Dickey, OP, St. Dominic Health Services, Jackson, Mississippi, “Growing Together: Architect Oscar Ruffini and San Angelo”
Kendra K. DeHart, Sul Ross State University, “No Pink Tea Side to Women’s Clubs’: San Angelo’s Postwar Clubwomen”

**Bayith Room – Center for Big Bend Studies Session**
Bryon Schroeder, Sul Ross State University, Chair
Roger Boren, Sul Ross State University, “J. Charles Kelley: Father of Trans-Pecos Archaeology”
Bryon Schroeder, Sul Ross State University, “The History of Spirit Eye Cave”
Taylor Greer, Sul Ross State University, “Points, Pebbles, and Perishables: An Overview of Artifacts from Spirit Eye Cave”

**Cheers Room – Looking Without: Influences beyond Texas that Shaped Panhandle History**
Maureen Hubbart, West Texas A&M University, Chair
Alex Hunt, West Texas A&M University, “Riding the Hemispheric Range: The Interesting Case of Roy Vivian”
Michael Grauer, West Texas A&M University, “Cattle, Cowboys, and Culture: Kansas City and Amarillo: Making an Urban West”

Lunch: 11:45 AM – 1:00 PM

An onsite-lunch option is available – see the registration form. However, many restaurants are conveniently located within a block or two of the conference location. Some include: Miss Hatties, 26 E Concho Ave (Americana; Southwestern), Fuentes Cafe Downtown, 101 S Chadbourne (Mexican), Angry Cactus West Texas Bar and Grill, 1 W Concho Ave (Texan and Southwestern); and Twisted Root--San Angelo, 333 S Chadbourne Street (burgers etc.).

**West Texas Women’s History Working Group Meeting:** Library. The event is for conference attendees actively researching and writing in Women’s History. Discussion topics will include future publications, programs, and research trends and problems. Attendees should sign-up via the conference registration form @ wtha.org. For more information, contact Jean Stuntz at jstuntz@mail.wtamu.edu.
Session III: 1:00 PM – 2:15 PM

**Journey Room – The Handbook of Texas Women for West Texans**
Jessica Brannon-Wranosky, Texas A&M University-Commerce, Chair
Participants: Members of the Executive Committee of the *Handbook of Texas Women*.
- Jessica Brannon-Wranosky, Texas A&M University-Commerce, Project Director
- Mari Nicholson-Preuss, University of Houston-Downtown
- Jean Stuntz, West Texas A&M University
- Rachel Gunter, Texas A&M University
- Debbie Liles, University of North Texas

**Bayith Room – Comanche with Blue Eyes: Editing a Literary Work about Cynthia Ann Parker to Reconcile its Romantic Content with Historical Fact**
Montie Guthrie, Santa Anna, Chair
Bruce Parker, Quanah Parker Society, “Discovering Comanche Family History”
Barbara Brannon, Texas Plains Trail Region, Hanaba Welch, Quanah Parker Trail; Holle Humphries, Lubbock, Quanah Parker Trail, “Comanche with Blue Eyes: Editing a Literary Work about Cynthia Ann Parker to Reconcile its Romantic Content with Historical Fact”
Travis Roberts, Brewster County Historical Commission, “Comanche ‘War’ Trail through Brewster County: Popular Culture vs. Boots-on-the-Ground Fact”

**Cheers Room – Saving NASA’s Apollo Program: A Tale of West Texans**
Monte Monroe, Texas Tech University, Chair
Weston Marshall, Texas Tech University, “The Apollo Program”
Discussants: John Aaron, Retired NASA engineer and Jerry Bostick, Retired NASA engineer

Session IV: 2:30 PM – 3:45 PM

**Journey Room – Sheep, Goats, and Cattle in West Texas: Studies on Stock Raisers**
June Steele, Lubbock ISD, Chair
Scott Sosebee, Stephen F. Austin State University, “The Cross B, the Kentucky Land and Cattle Company, and the Matador: A Small Operator’s Uneasy Relationship with His Neighbors”
Leland Turner, Midwestern State University, “Murdo Mackenzie Goes to Austin: The Politicization of the Texas Cattle Raisers Association”
John Caraway, Cisco College, “San Angelo: Heart of the Texas Wool and Mohair Industry”

**Bayith Room – The Panhandle and North Texas**
Jack Becker, Texas Tech University, Chair
Bill E. Steward, Wichita County Archives, “Tom Pickett, the Good, the Bad and the Ugly”
Ian Michael McDowell, Texas Tech University, “Dallas Parks: Moderation, Custom, and the Mechanics of Segregation”

**Cheers Room – Chords on the Concho**
Elissa Stroman, Associate Editor, *West Texas Historical Review*, Chair
Andy Wilkinson, Texas Tech University, and Katelin Dixon, Assistant Editor, *West Texas Historical Review*, “Last Kiss: The Best Dying Date Song Ever”
Joe W. Specht, McWhinney History Education Group, Abilene, “Swell San Angelo . . . in Song”
Robert Reitz, Dallas, “Texas, Our Texas, All hail the Mighty State: Ruminations on Our State Song”

**Session IV: 4:00 PM – 5:15 PM**

**Journey Room – New Approaches, New Interpretations**
Keith Owen, Lubbock Christian University, Chair
Gene B. Preuss, University of Houston-Downtown, “To Teach the Truths of History’: Education and the Controversy of Civil War History”
Maureen Hubbart, West Texas A&M University, “Carl Hertzog and J. Evetts Haley in a ‘campaign for culture’”
Rob Sledge, McMurry University, “Last Night as Hunt Lay on the Prairie: A Possible Source of the ‘Cowboy’s Dream’ Ballad”

**Bayith Room – Changing the “Map” of West Texas**
Sylvia Mahoney, Fort Worth, Chair
Claude Hudspeth, San Angelo, “Forgotten Butterfield Stations along the Texas-New Mexico Border”
Joaquin Rivaya-Martinez, Texas State University, “Comancheria in the Eighteenth Century: A Cartographic Approach”
David McMahon, Commander, Texas Division--Sons of Confederate Veterans, “Midnight Battle Near Ft. Lancaster” [1864]

**Cheers Room – Making the Southwest Collection Digital**
Jennifer Spurrier, Texas Tech University, Chair
Austin Allison, Texas Tech University, “Newspapers and Maps on DSpace”
Robert Weaver, Editor, *West Texas Historical Review*, “Digitizing History: West Texas Archives in the Digital Age”
Elissa Stroman, Associate Editor, *West Texas Historical Review*, “Rediscovering the Oral History Collection through Wiki and DSpace”

5:30 PM  Presidential Reception at the ground floor “Speakeasy,” Cactus Hotel 32 E. Twohig, San Angelo (next door to the 1st United Methodist Church). Banquet will follow at 6:45 PM at the top of the Cactus Hotel, which is located next door to the Methodist Church.
Friday Evening

6:45 PM  Banquet – President Glen Sample Ely, Presiding

7:00 PM  Keynote Speakers – “A Region of Famous Forts”: Robert Bluthardt, Fort Concho National Historic Landmark; Cody Mobley, Fort McKavett State Historic Site; and Garland and Lana Richards, Fort Chadbourne Foundation.

“A Region of Famous Forts”

Bob Bluthardt—Executive Director
Fort Concho National Historic Landmark.
Cody Mobley—Site Manager
Fort McKavett State Historic Site

Garland Richards—President, Founder and Volunteer
Fort Chadbourne Foundation.
Journey Room – Far West Texas and Mexico
Scott White, Texas Tech University, Chair
Vernon L. Williams, Abilene Christian University, “The 62nd Army Band, Community, and Military
Music in Far West Texas, 1865-1966”
Andrew Klooster, Texas Christian University, “Historical Memory and the Episcopal Church of Saint
Clement in El Paso”
Richard H. Hancock, retired, University of Oklahoma, “Luis Terrazas, the World’s Largest Rancher”

Bayith Room – Covering All of Texas: Cotton, Banking, and Tacos, the East Texas Session
Heather Wooten, President, East Texas Historical Association, Chair
Aimee Garcia Soto, University of Houston-Downtown, “Mothers of Invention: The Latinas behind
Houston’s Iconic Taquerias”
George M. Cooper, Lone Star College-Montgomery, “The Siren’s Call: John Nance Garner Comes to
Banking”
John Richard Lundberg, Tarrant County College-South, “From Black Lands to High Plains: Texas
Cotton Production, 1940-1960”

Cheers Room – Revisiting Three “Boss” Cattlemen of West Texas
Debbie Liles, University of North Texas, Chair
Tai Kreidler, Texas Tech University, “John Hittson: Texas Ranching Legend”
David Murrah, Rockport, “C. C. Slaughter’s Grand Experiment in the Heart of the Llano Estacado:
Rediscovering the Lazy S Ranch”
Bill O’Neal, Texas State Historian, “John Chisum, Frontier Cattle King”

Library Room – Permian Historical Society
Betty Damron, Crane County Historical Commission, Chair
Evelyn Stroder, Crane County Historical Commission, “Perils of Self-Publishing The Wall That Failed:
How one Community Navigated the Shifting Sands of Integration in West Texas”
Jim Collett, Midland, “The McElroy Ranch of Crane and Upton Counties”
Rusty Batten, “The West Texas Cowboy in Poetry and Song”
Session VI: 10:30 AM – 11:45 AM

Journey Room – Elmer Kelton and His Work
Tiffany Fink, Hardin-Simmons University, Chair
Rob King, Texas Tech University, “Elmer Kelton through Letters: An Author’s Journey”
Becky Matthews, San Antonio, "Experiencing History Through Fiction: Elmer Kelton as Historian."
Lewis Toland, Denton, “A Dispute Nobody Ever Won”

Bayith Room – Jacksboro, Jack County, and Fort Richardson
Jess Elmore, Jack County Historical Commission, Chair
Robert Frie, Superintendent, Fort Richardson, “Fort Richardson, 1867”
Brad Dixon, County Attorney, Jack County, “Jacksboro Indian Trials”
Jess Elmore, Jack County Historical Commission, “Mason-Cambern Massacre, 1858”

Cheers Room – Looking at West Texas from New and Different Directions
Drew Bullard, Scurry County Historical Commission, Chair
Mari Nicholson-Preuss, University of Houston-Downtown, “Rusted Out: Setting the Record Straight on the Pioneer Doctors Lubbock Forgot”
Helen Cozarth, Eastland County, “Balancing the Budget of a Boomtown”
Joanna Clark Laws, Abilene Christian University, “Shaking Out the Sheets: Positioning the Political Defeat of the Ku Klux Klan in 1924 through a Study of Anti-Klan Groups in Eastland County”

Library Room – Writing West Texas History: Archives, Education, and Literature
Alex Hunt, West Texas A&M University, Chair
Delinda King, West Texas A&M University, “Johnny McMurtry and the Muleshoe Ranches”
Jose Navarrete, West Texas A&M University, “A West Texas Town and de Facto Segregation in Education”
Kaycie Timm, West Texas A&M University, “John Erickson and Regional History through Storytelling in the Panhandle
Erin Martin, West Texas A&M University, “Recovering Panhandle History: Loula Grace Erdman, J. Evetts Haley, and Regional Narratives”
WTHA Business Meeting and Lunch: 12:00 PM – 1:30 PM

President Glen Sample Ely, Presiding

- Mrs. Percy (Ruth Leggett) Jones Best Article Award
- Rupert Richardson Best Book Award
- Elmer Kelton Best Fiction Award
- Best Student Essay Award
- Election of officers

Presidential Address

"Westward Expansion and the Environment in Texas, 1850-1950"